## Create Strong and Safe Communities by Reducing Barriers to Employment of Californians with a Criminal Record

California State Assembly Select Committee on the Status of Boys and Men of Color Oakland Regional Hearing January 20, 2012

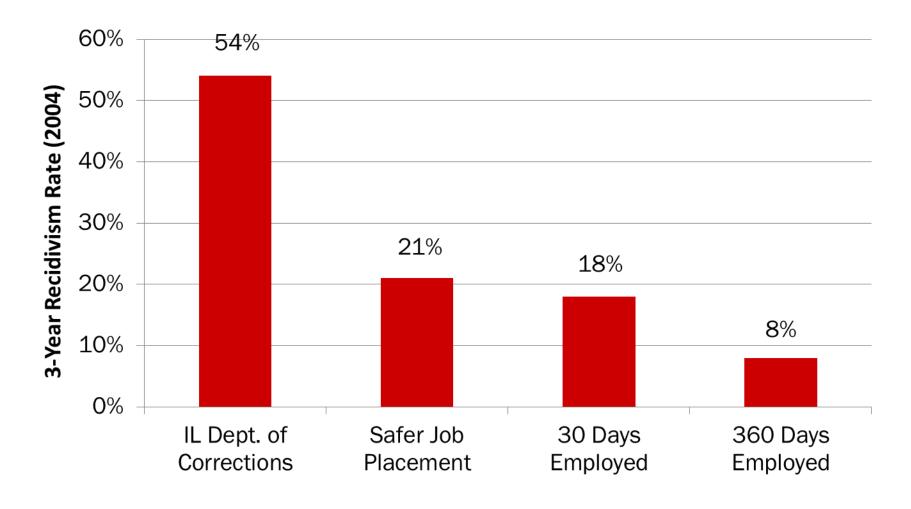
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# Overview

- Increased employment of boys and men of color is key to ensuring thriving California communities and protecting public safety.
- "Realignment" creates a special opportunity for California to embrace proven reforms that reduce employment barriers of people with criminal records.
- To maximize transparency and accountability, California must aggressively enforce its laws regulating criminal background checks for employment.

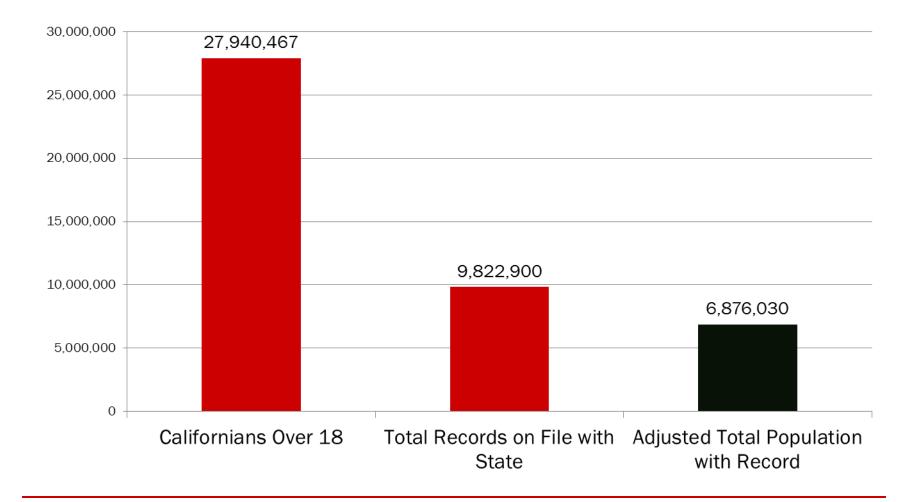
#### Employment Significantly Reduces Recidivism

(Results of Chicago's Safer Foundation Job Placement for 1,600 People Recently Released from Prison)

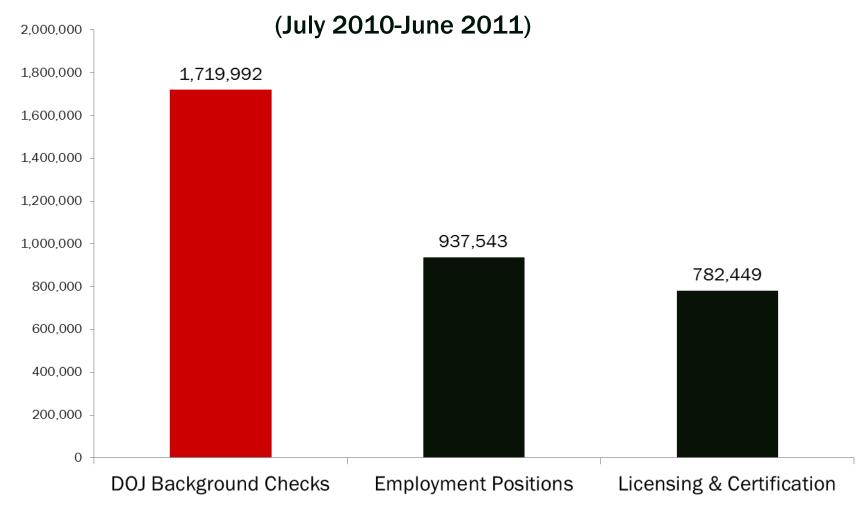


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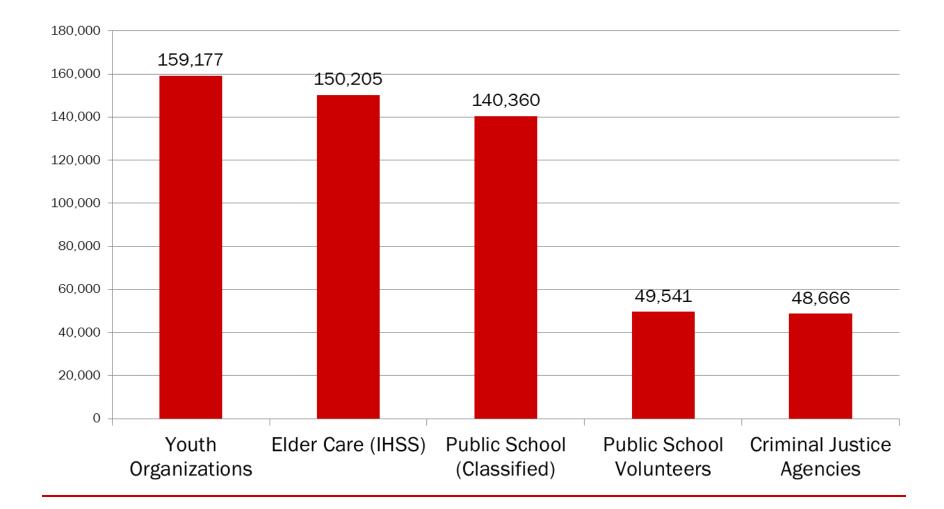
### <u>**1** in 4</u> Californians has an Arrest or Conviction Record on File with the State (2008)



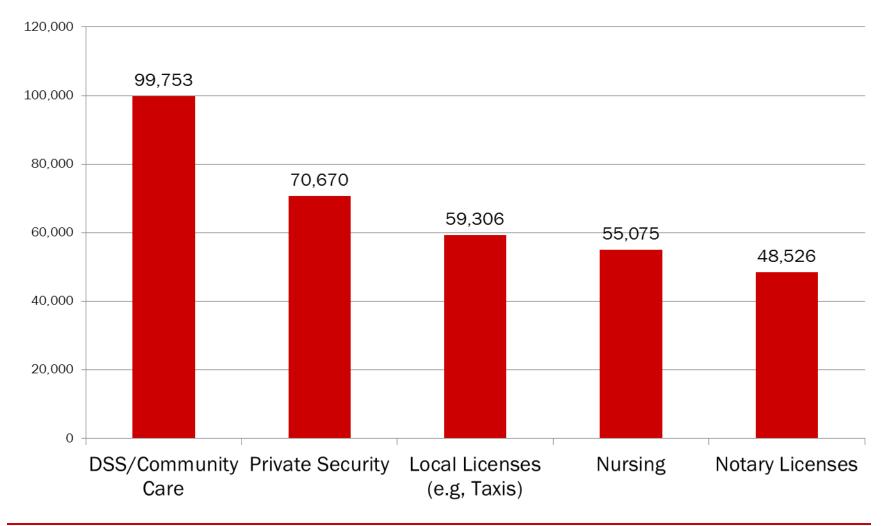
# California's DOJ Generates <u>Over 1.7 Million</u> Criminal Record Checks Authorized by State and Local Laws



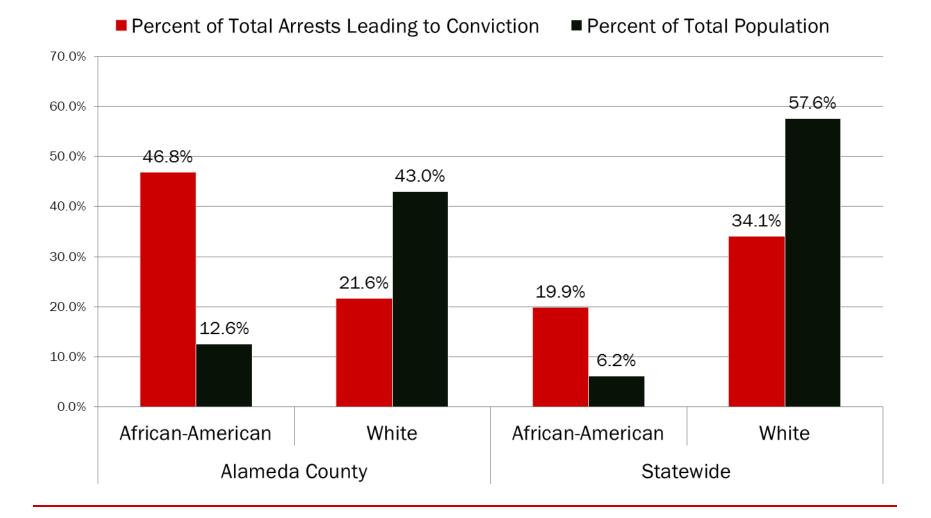
#### Top 5 Occupations Requiring State DOJ Criminal Record Checks to be Employed or to Volunteer



#### **Top 5 Occupations Requiring State DOJ Criminal Records Check to be Licensed or Certified to Work**



#### African Americans Far More Likely to Face Arrest and Conviction in Alameda County and Statewide (2010)



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misdemeanors)

◆ Reference Check

◆ FBI Fingerprint Search

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## Key Steps to Reduce Employment Barriers for People with Criminal Records

- <u>Step 1</u>: Aggressively enforce California's strong civil rights and consumer protection laws regulating criminal background checks (modeled on the EEOC and several state initiatives).
- Step 2: State law should embrace the "ban the box" policies adopted in states and localities across the country, creating fair hiring standards for public and private employers while protecting safety on the job.
- <u>Step 3</u>: Promote and reward rehabilitation by expanding access to post-conviction dismissals under Penal Code 1203.4.
- <u>Step 4:</u> As recommended by U.S. Attorney General Eric Holder, California should inventory all the state laws that restrict employment of people with criminal records and evaluate their impact and effectiveness.